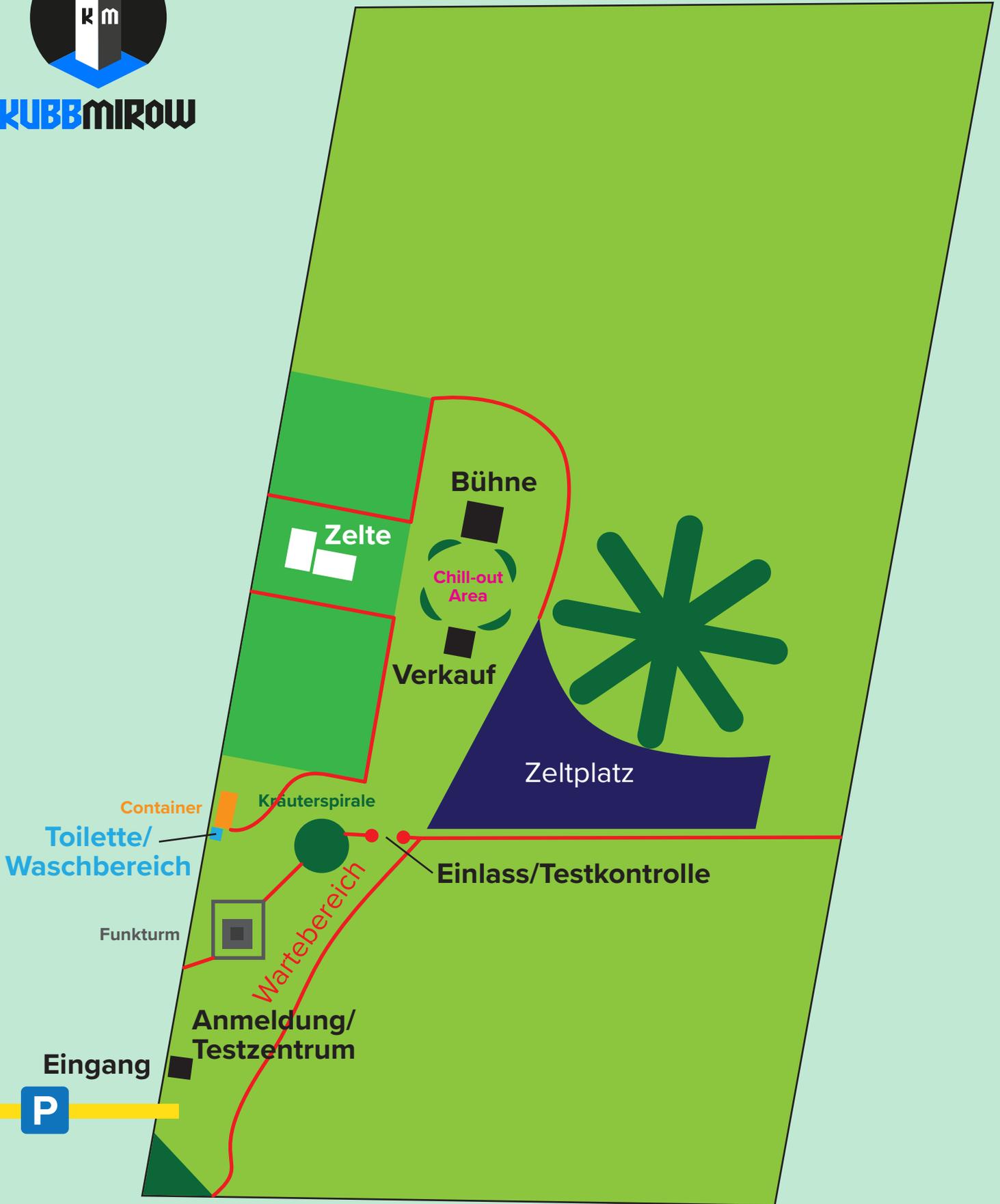
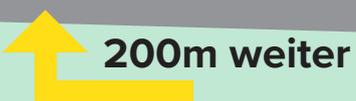




**KUBB MIROW**



Hauptstraße



200m weiter